

Apple Spray Guide



Table 7. Apple Spray Guide

Time to Spray	Pest(s)	Pesticide	Remarks
Delayed dormant (when leaf tips start to protrude from buds)	scales, aphids, mites	superior oil	If these pests were not a problem last year, omit this spray. Bonide All Seasons Horticultural Spray Oil
	fire blight	copper	Cease application before half-inch green or fruit will russet. When using oil, do not apply copper or captan within two weeks of the oil application. Bonide Copper Fungicide
Half-inch green (1/2 inch of green tissue has grown)	apple scab	captan	
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	Insects are not usually a problem before petal fall. MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
Tight to open cluster (when fruit buds are visible)	apple scab	captan or myclobutanil ²	Myclobutanil (Immunox®) is best for early season scab control and supplies rust control. Captan alone is not effective against rust.
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
Pink (when blooms are showing pink but not yet open)	apple scab	captan or myclobutanil ²	Myclobutanil (Immunox®) is preferred material if cedar rust or powdery mildew have been a problem.
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
Bloom (when 50% of blossoms are open)	apple scab	captan or myclobutanil ²	Do not use MPFS during bloom.
	fire blight	streptomycin	If fire blight has been a problem, use streptomycin according to label directions (see Purdue Extension publication BP-30-W, <i>Fruit Diseases: Fire Blight on Fruit Trees in the Home Orchard</i>). Fertilome Fire Blight Spray
Petal fall (when 75% of petals have fallen)	plum curculio	acetamiprid	Pesticide application at this time is very important for plum curculio control. To prevent fruit drop, do not use carbaryl (Sevin®) within 30 days after full bloom. Picking up and disposing of fallen fruit will reduce problems with plum curculio, other insects, and many plant diseases. Ortho Flower, Fruit & Vegetable Spray
	apple scab, sooty blotch, fly speck, rust	captan or thiophanate- methyl or myclobutanil ²	Myclobutanil (Immunox®) does not protect against fly speck or sooty blotch, but is very good against rust. Thiophanate-methyl is sold under several trade names, including Thiomyl Systemic Fungicide 3336®.
	fire blight	streptomycin	If fire blight has been a problem, use streptomycin according to label directions (see Purdue Extension publication BP-30-W, <i>Fruit Diseases: Fire Blight on Fruit Trees in the Home Orchard</i>).
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
First cover (7-10 days after petal fall)	plum curculio, codling moth	captan plus spinosad ³ or acetamiprid	Important spray for codling moth control during first cover. To prevent fruit drop, do not use carbaryl (Sevin®) within 30 days after full bloom. Capt. Jack's Dead Bug Brew/Ortho FFV
	apple scab, sooty blotch, fly speck	thiophanate -methyl plus captan or myclobutanil ²	Will provide the best management for sooty blotch/fly speck. Myclobutanil (Immunox®) does not protect against fly speck or sooty blotch.
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
Second cover (7-10 days after first cover)	plum curculio, codling moth, apple maggot	same as first cover spray	Apple maggot flies begin to emerge about mid-June. Use red sticky balls to tell when maggot flies are present. Capt. Jack's dead Bug Brew/Ortho FFV/Captan
	apple scab, sooty blotch, fly speck	same as first cover spray	
	both insects and disease	same as first cover spray	
Additional cover sprays (apply at two week intervals until harvest restriction date)	codling moth, apple maggot, Japanese beetle	carbaryl (Sevin®) or spinosad ³	Read container labels for number of days between final spray and harvest. carbaryl (Sevin®) provides Japanese beetle control. Capt. Jack's Dead Bug Brew/Ortho FFV/Pyrethrin
	apple scab, fruit rots, sooty blotch, fly speck	captan or thiophanate -methyl	Read container labels for number of days between final spray and harvest.
	both insects and disease	MPFS ¹	MPFS is designed to control insect and disease problems. Use when both are present. Pesticides should only be used when needed. Bonide Fruit Tree & Plant Guard
End of season	apple scab, sooty blotch, fly speck, rots	none	Rake and dispose of infected leaves or mulch fallen leaves with a lawnmower. Apply a solution of 5% urea to fallen leaves to hasten decomposition, which reduces overwintering fungi. Pick up and dispose of fallen fruit.

¹MPFS = multipurpose fruit spray.

²Do not apply myclobutanil (Immunox®) more than 10 times per season.

³Observe limits on the amount of spinosad and acetamiprid that can be applied per season.